

# N-body simulations: shortcomings

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# Indirect detection of DM

$$\Phi = \frac{N_i}{8\pi m_\chi^2} \langle \sigma v \rangle \int_{\text{line of sight}} ds \rho^2$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \langle \sigma v \rangle \rho^2 \rightarrow m_\chi \Gamma \rho$$

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# Outline

The density

Velocity averaged cross-section

Next decade

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# Astrophysical input

- ▶ **Gamma-rays** → Mpc - npc
- ▶ Antimatter → local, kpc
- ▶ Neutrinos → local, npc

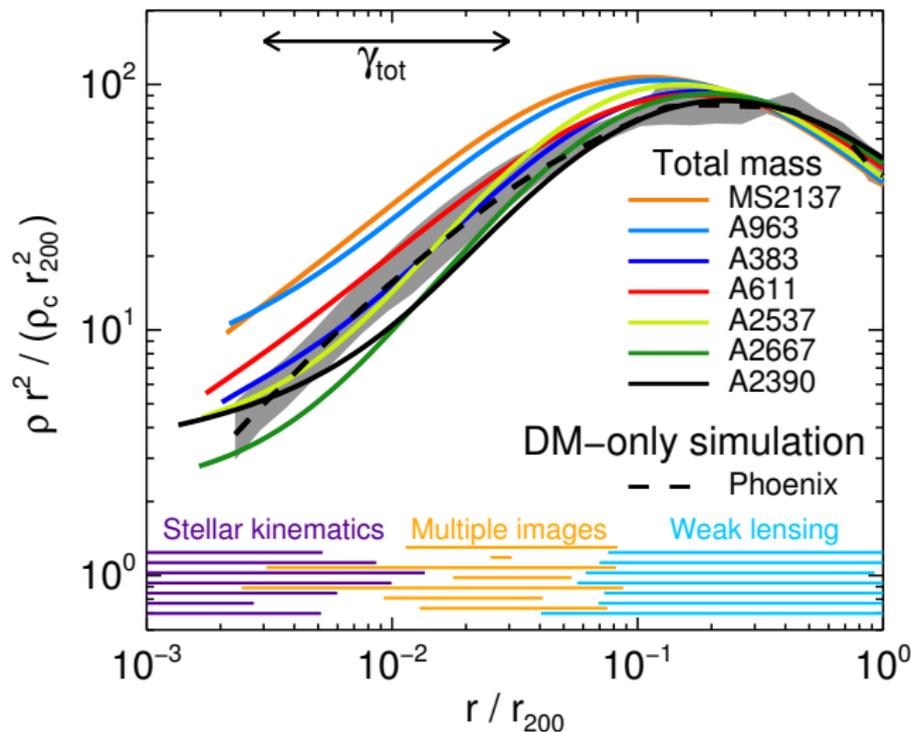
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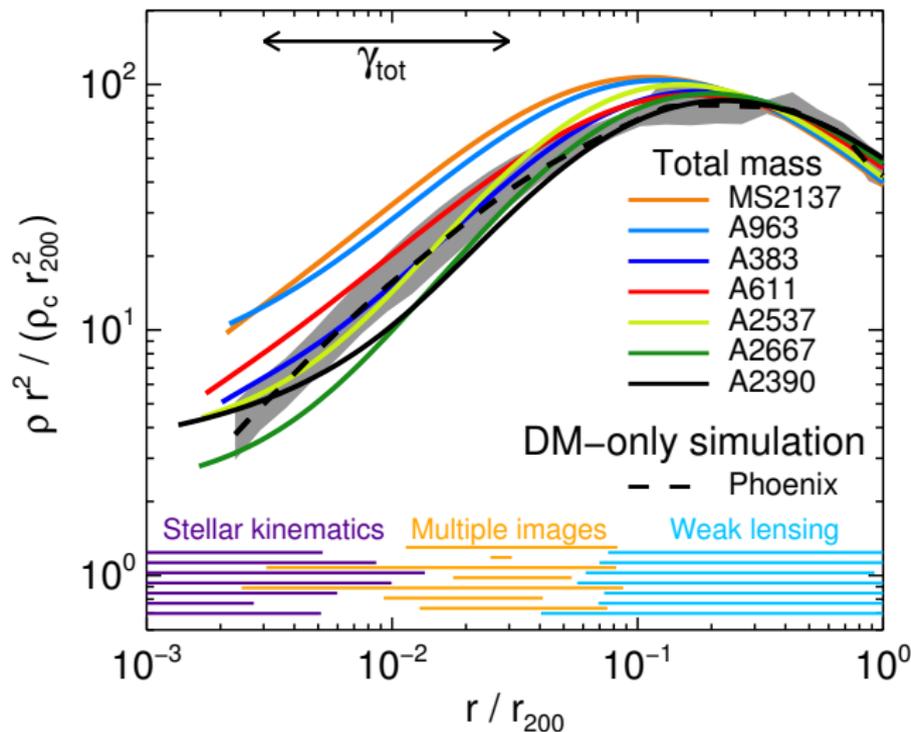
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# Clusters (Mpc)



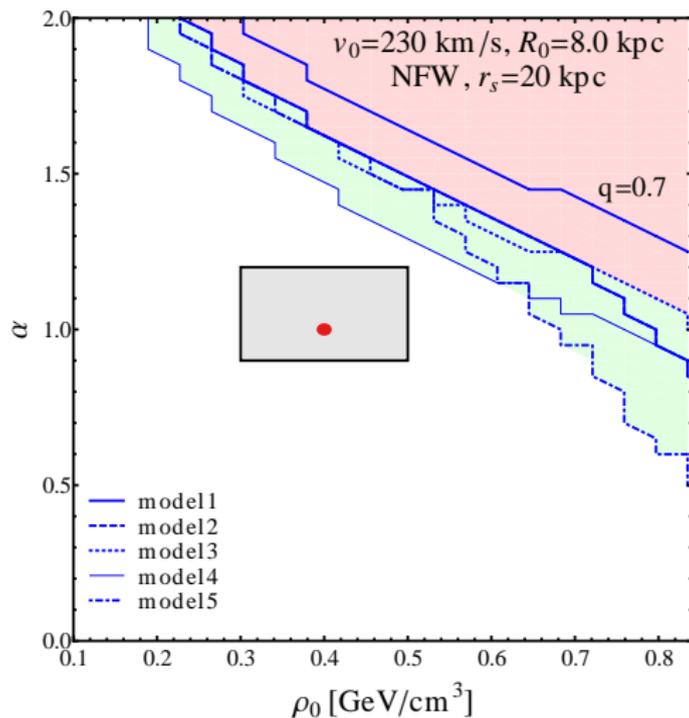
# Clusters (Mpc)



Newman et al. 13

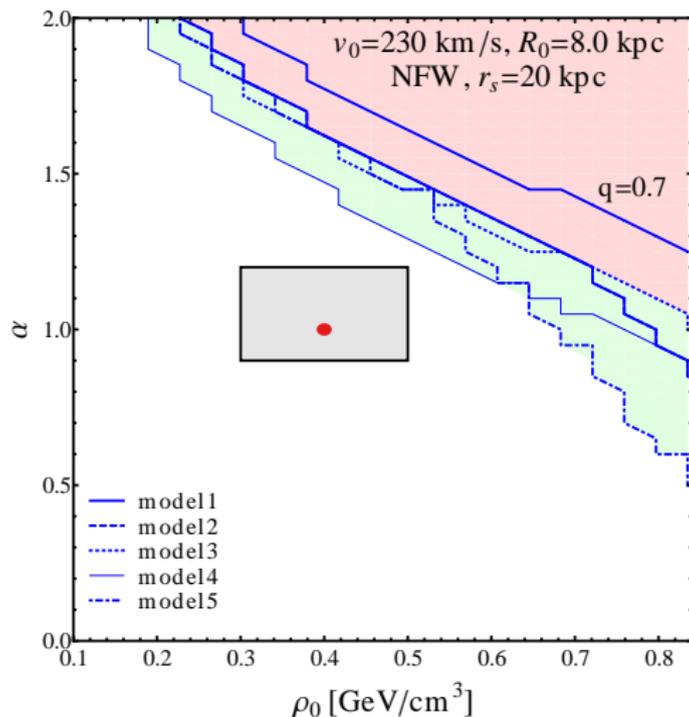
NFW profile is too good a fit!

# Galactic Center



Hardly constraining. But, see Donato et al 09 study of 1000 spiral galaxies.

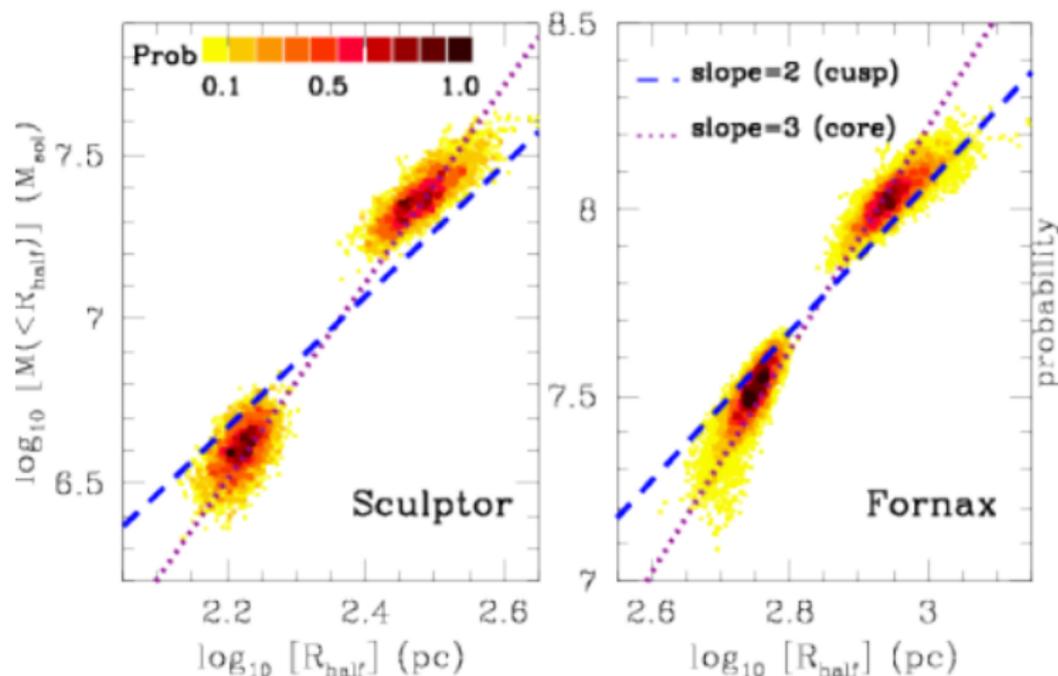
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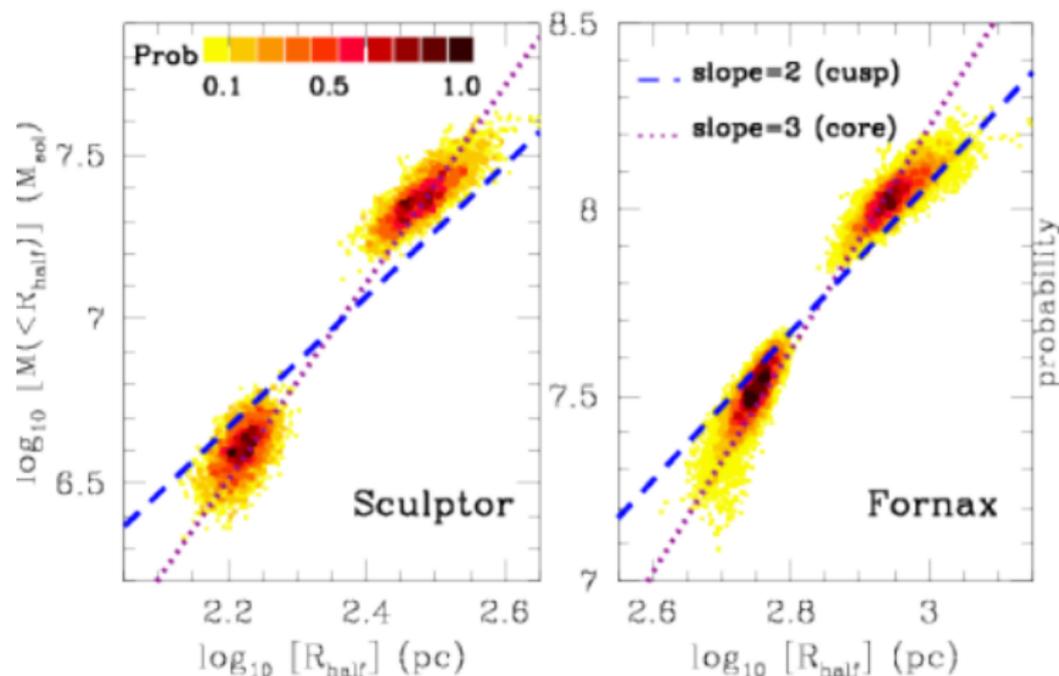
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Peñarrubia & Walker 11

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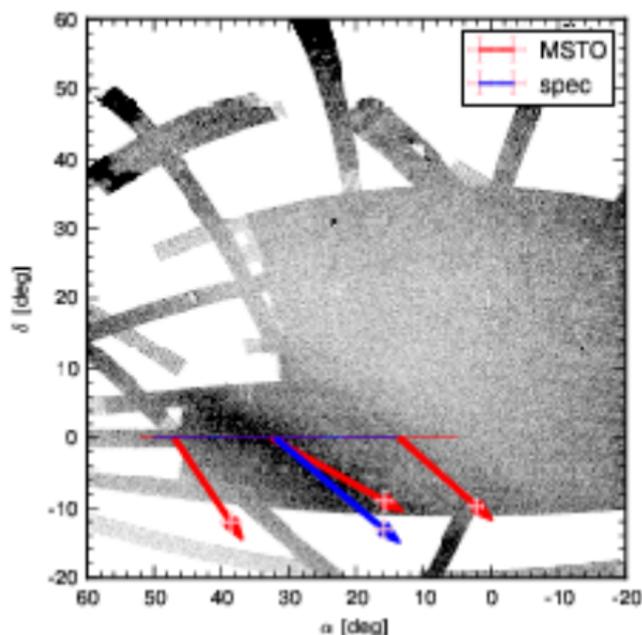
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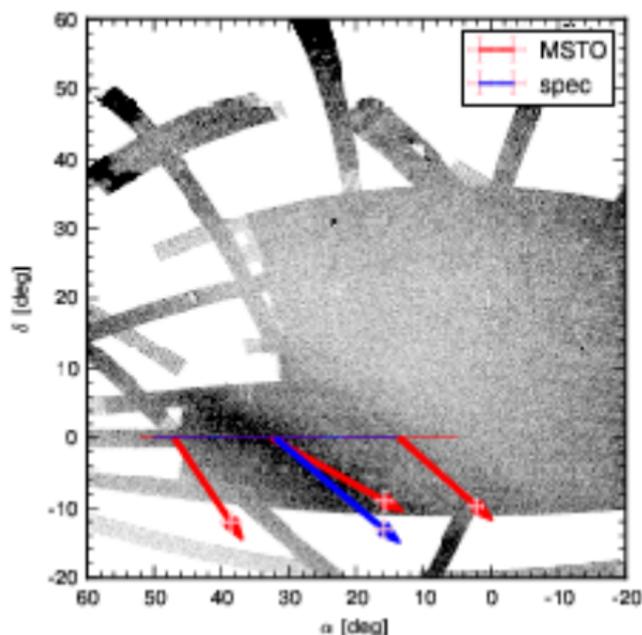
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Sagittarius trail mapped over 100kpc tells us about global structure. M31 dSph lie on a plane.

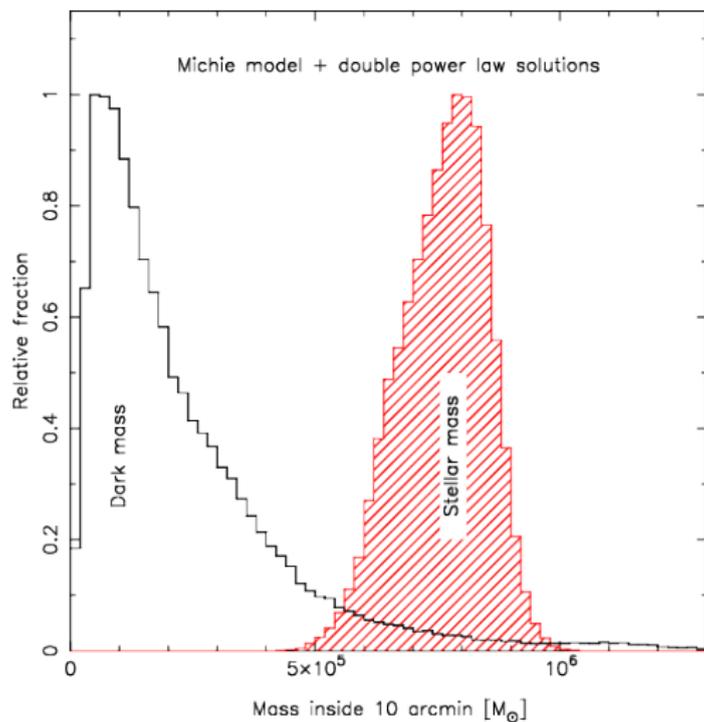
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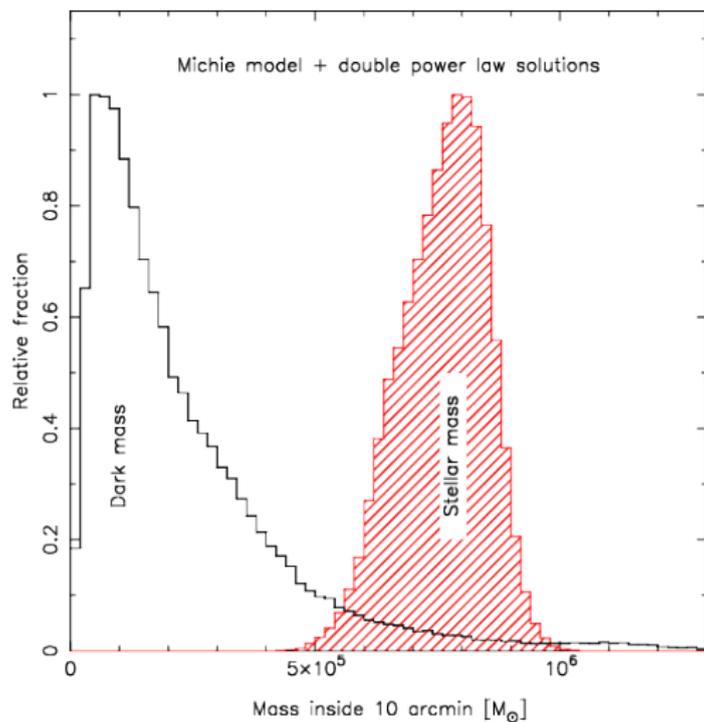
# Globular clusters



Ibata et al. 12

NGC 2419 shows  $\lesssim 10\%$  dark matter.

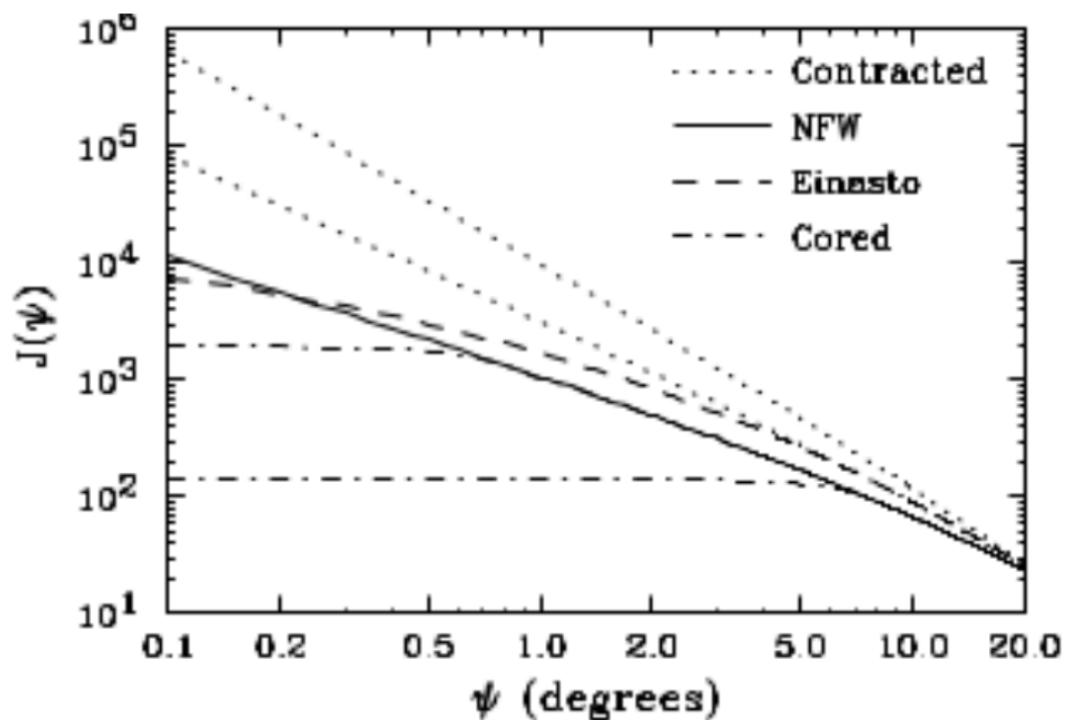
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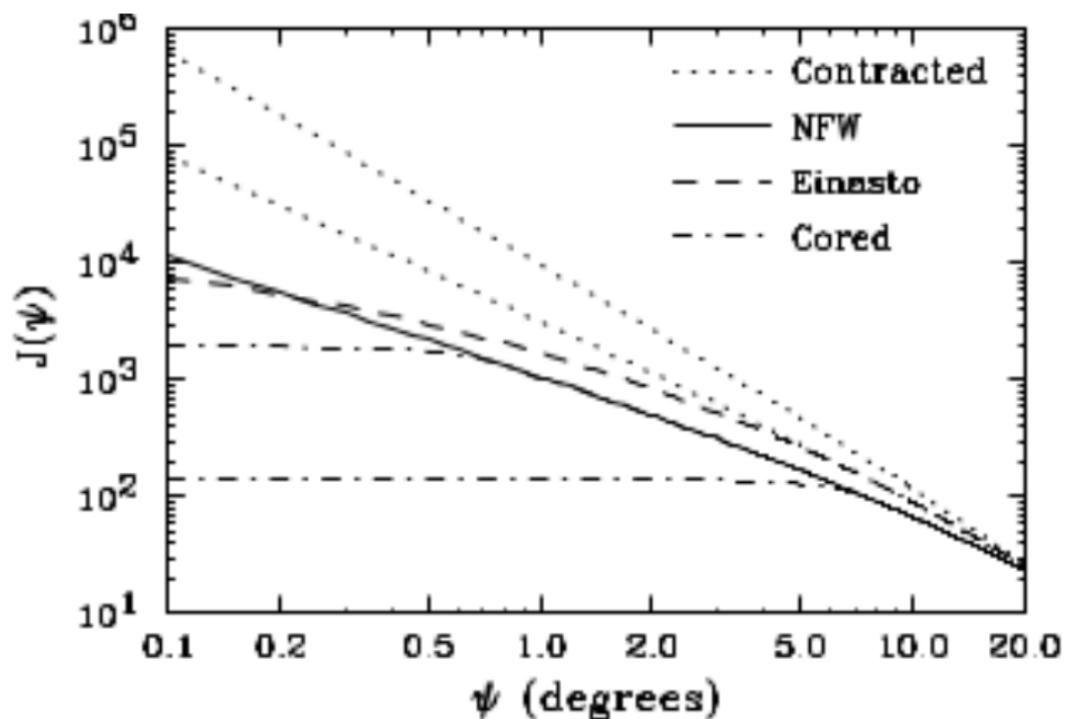
# Implications



Hooper, Kelso & Queiroz 12

MW and dSph flux reduced by 10 if profile is cored.

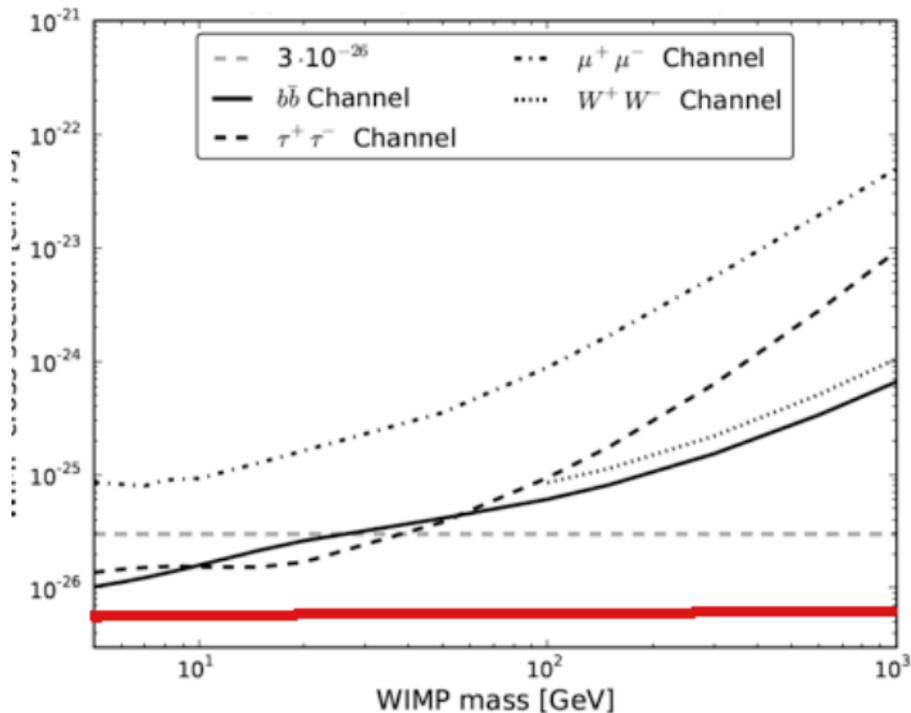
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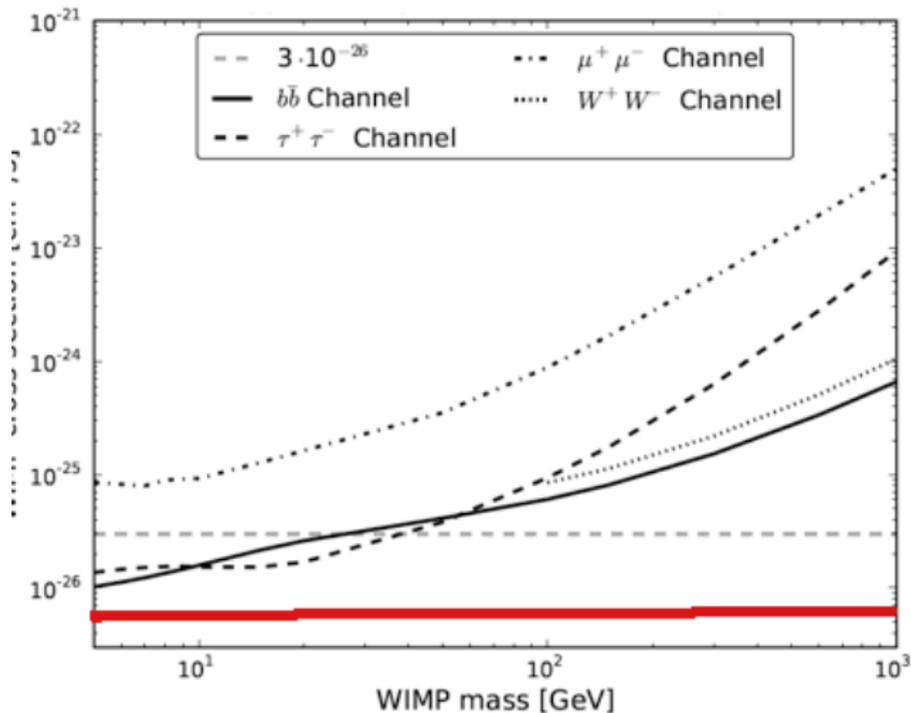
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Fermi dSph limits

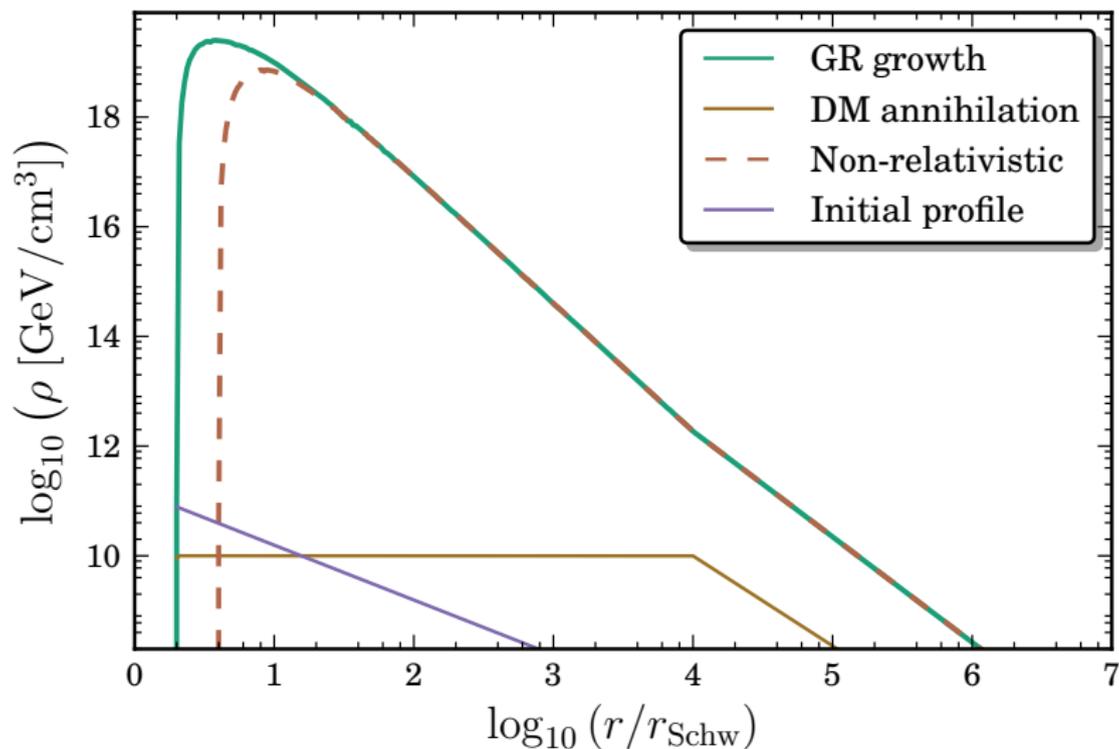
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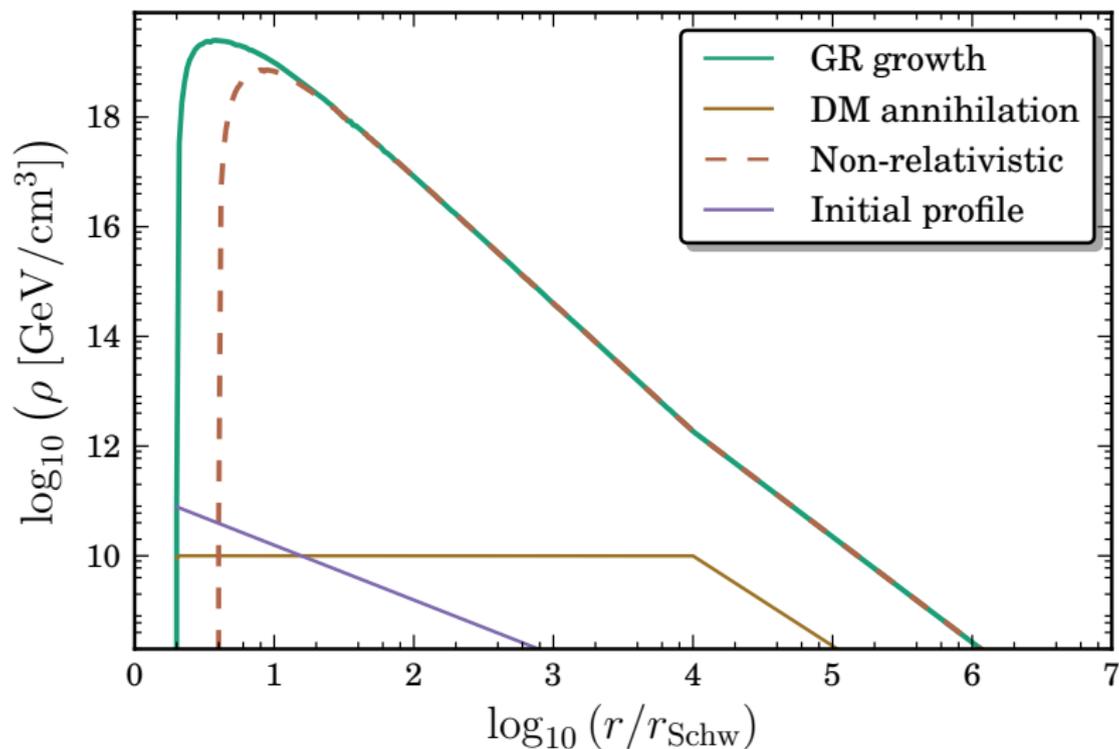
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## Very close to the center



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Black hole spike can boost signal, but uncertain.

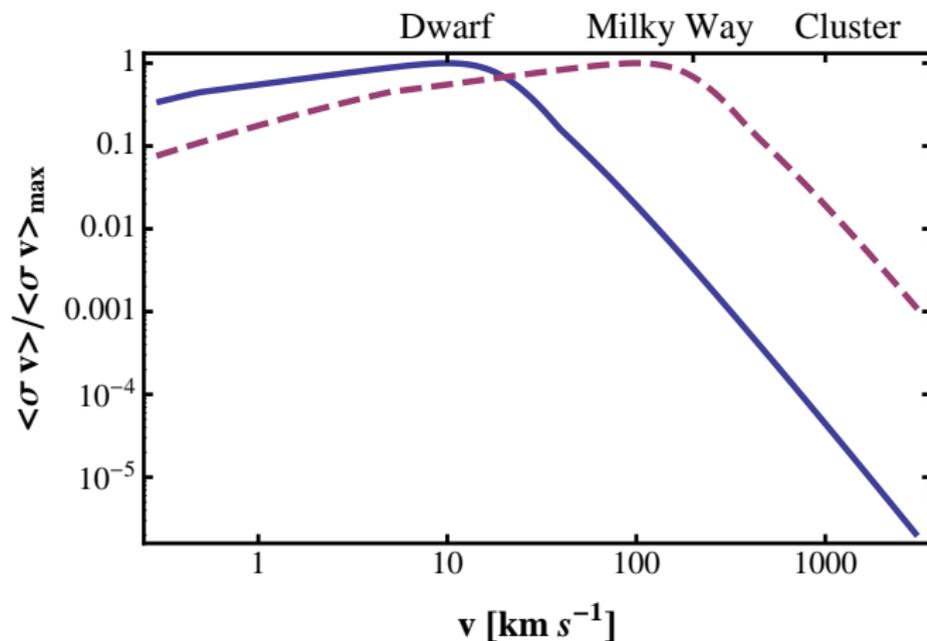
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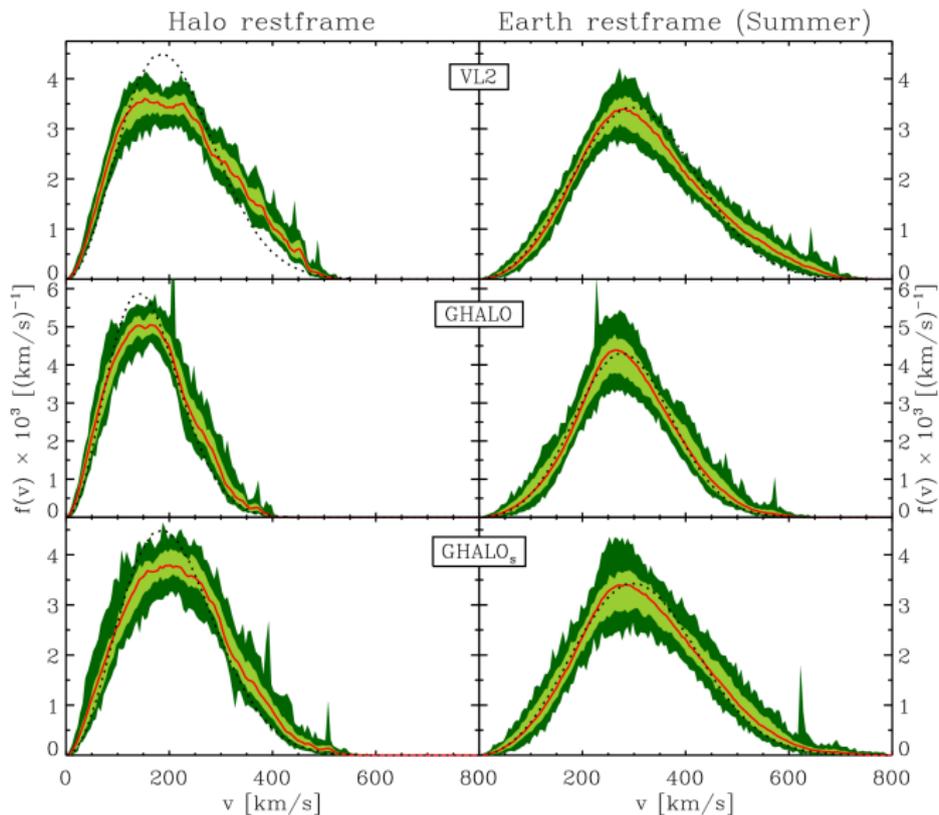
Velocity averaged cross-section

Next decade

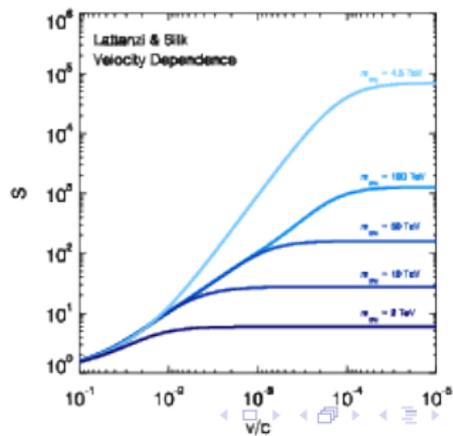
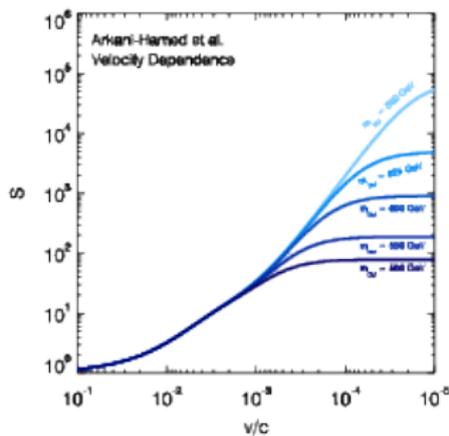
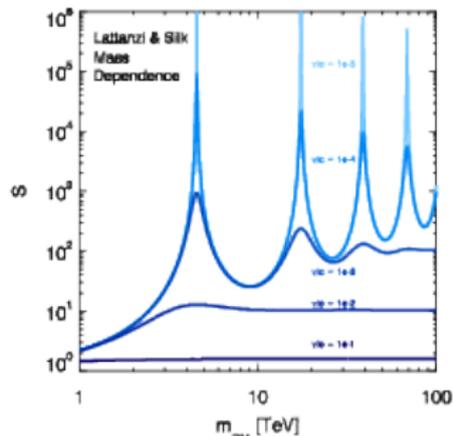
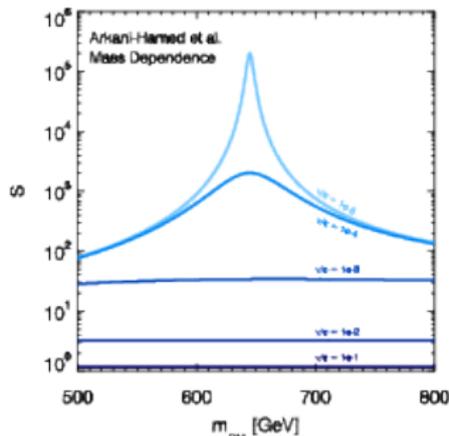
# Velocity dependent cross-section



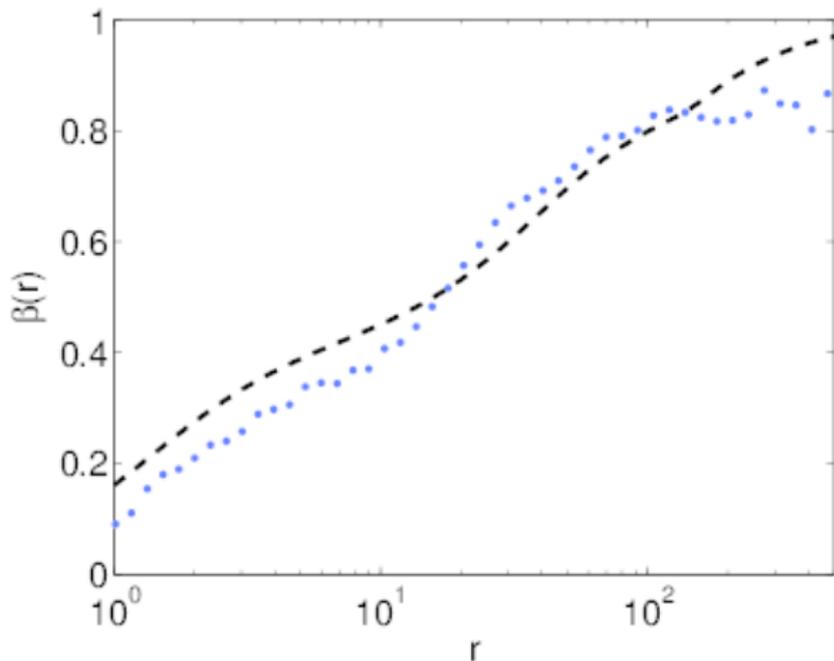
# Velocity distribution: N-body (local)



# Velocity distribution: Jeans

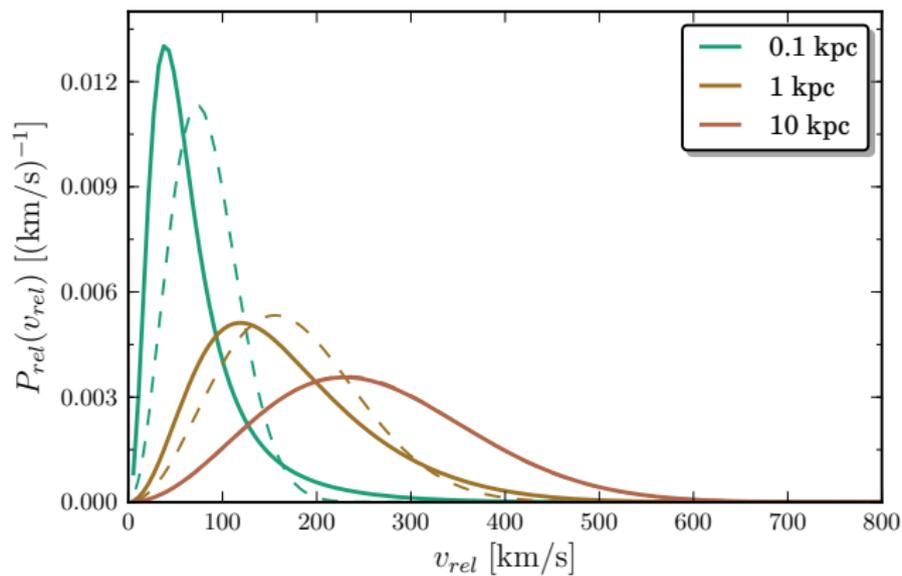


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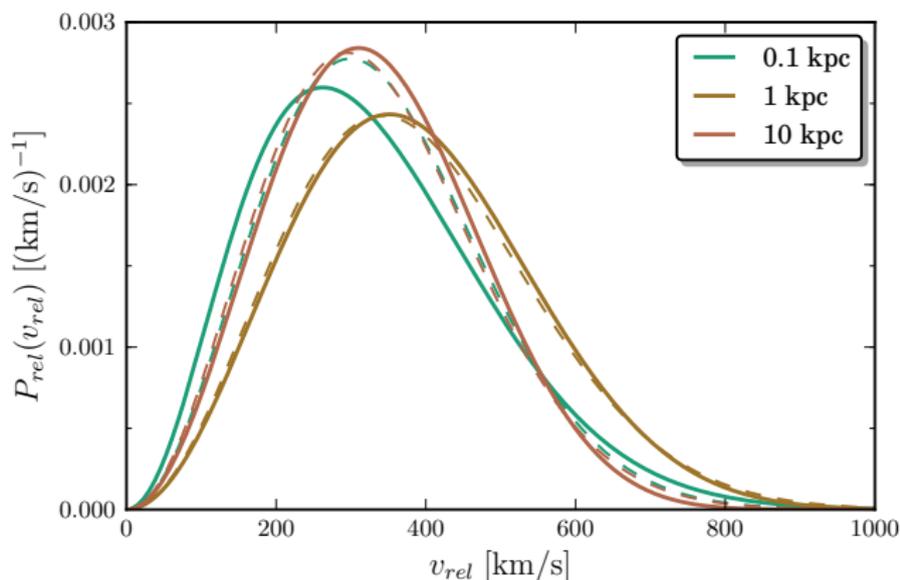


Visbal, Loeb & Hernquist 12

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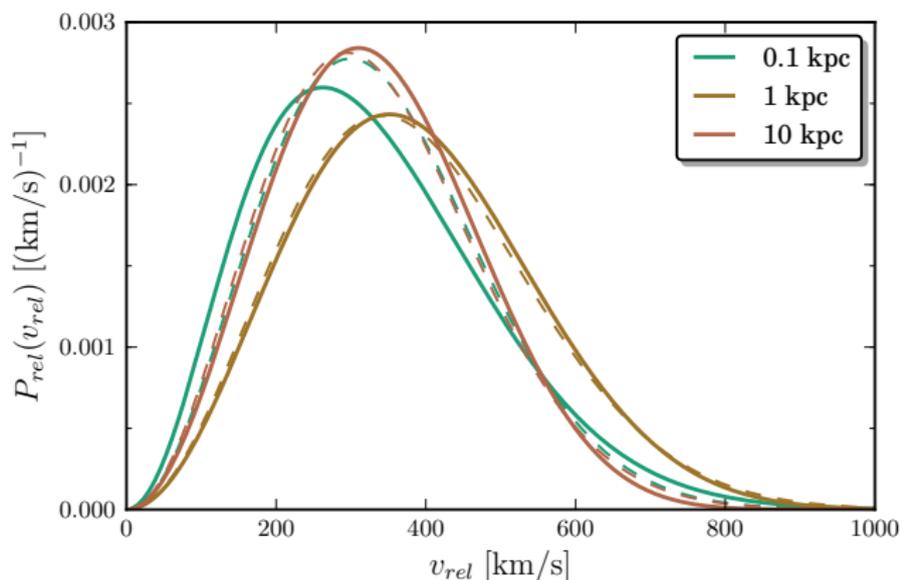
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FF, D. Hunter 13

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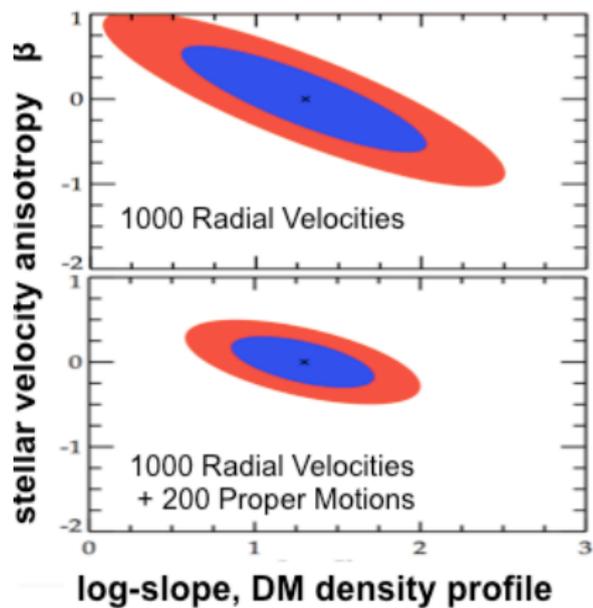
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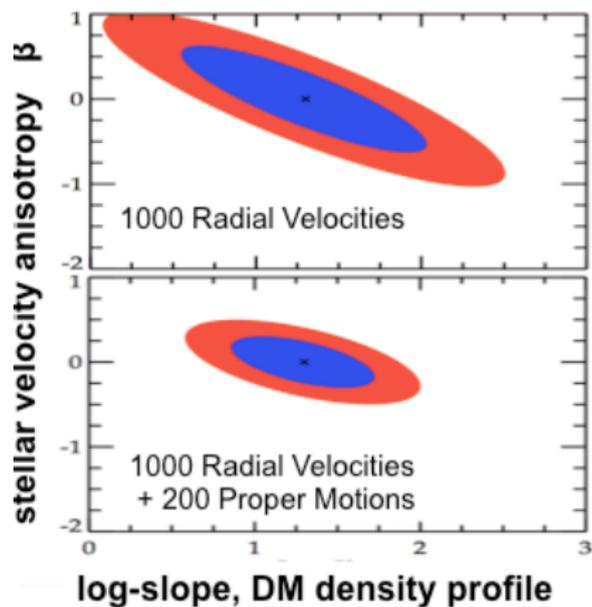
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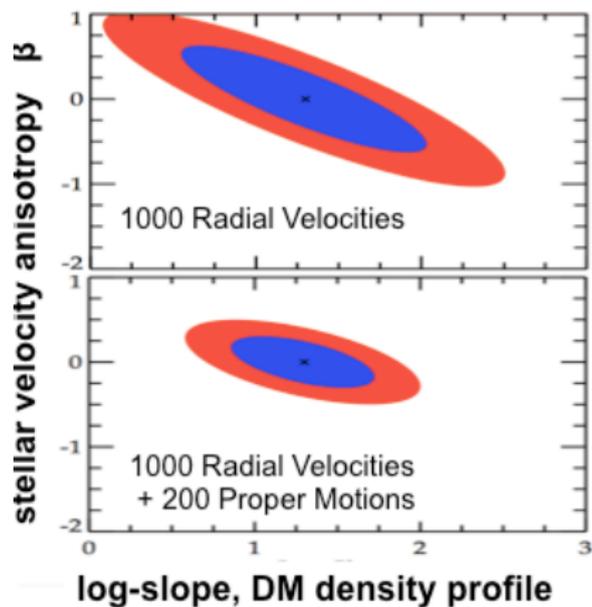
Bullock et al 09

Also increase in the number of known satellites.



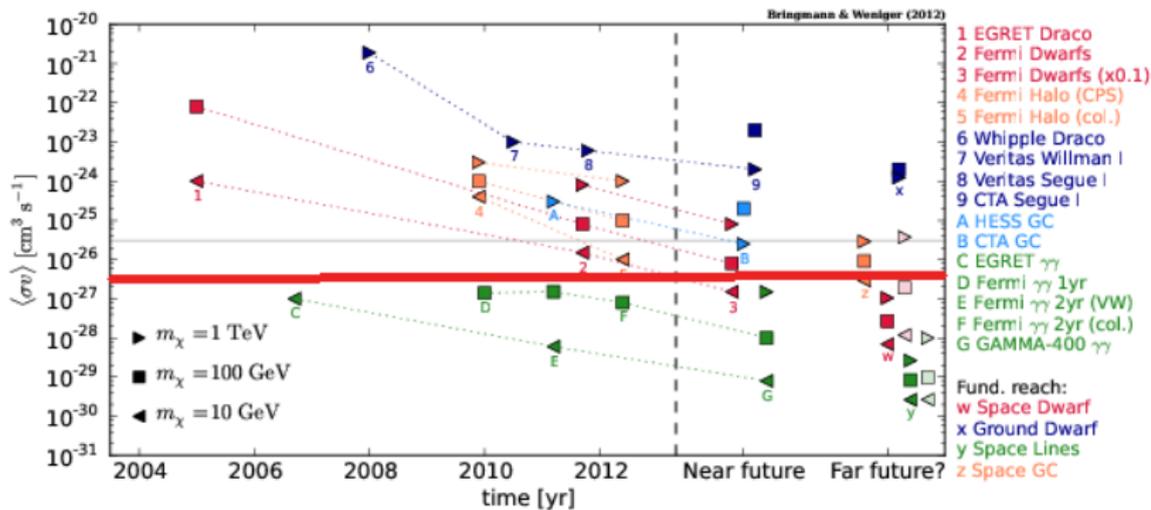
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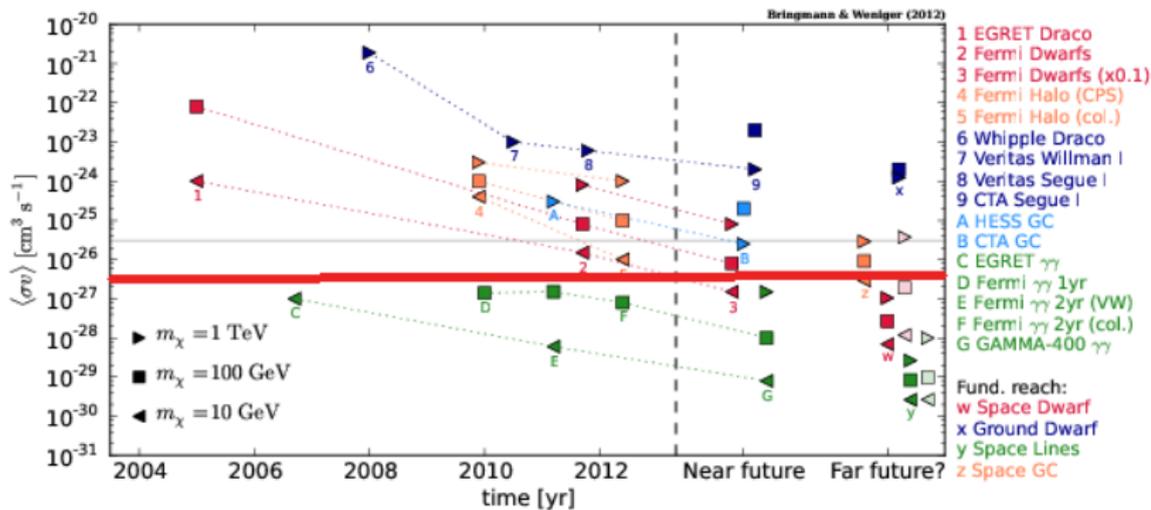


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Bringmann & Weniger 12



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# Summary

- ▶ N-body simulations supplemented with baryonic physics support the CDM paradigm.
- ▶ Dark matter flux predictions might be overestimated  $\times 10$ . Baryon influence is time-dependent.
- ▶ Predictions for velocity-dependent annihilation cross-section require knowledge of the velocity distribution.
- ▶ Thermal cross-section will be robustly tested in the next decade.
- ▶ Knowledge of the density distribution at small-scales will be crucial.